

Connections

A JOURNAL FOR FOREIGN LANGUAGE EDUCATORS

JUNE 2017 • VOLUME 9

FLANG
FOREIGN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

FOREIGN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA



FOREIGN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA

**BOARD OF
DIRECTORS**

Sandra Garcia Sanborn
President
California State University,
Stanislaus

Victoria Williams
Vice President
University of California,
Berkeley

América Salazar
Secretary
Harker Middle School,
San Jose

Christopher Wallace
Treasurer

**EDITORIAL
BOARD**

Agnes Dimitriou
Editor, Connections
University of California,
Berkeley

Christine Campbell
Associate Editor, Connections
Defense Language Institute,
Monterey

Frances Sweeney
Assistant Editor
St. Mary's College
Moraga

Jody Klopp
Executive Director
Southwest Conference
on Language Teaching
(SWCOLT)

J. Francisco Zermeño C.
Newsletter Editor
Chabot College,
Hayward

Connections

Berkeley, California

Copyright © 2017

Foreign Language Association of Northern California

All rights reserved. Articles may be reproduced only with
written permission from the publisher: www.fla-nc.org

ISSN 1945-046X

CONTENTS

FLANC Executive Board & Editorial Board, <i>Connections</i>	iii
Note to Readers	vii
Guidelines for Submission of Articles	viii
Policy of <i>Connections</i>	ix
Manuscript Style and Format	ix

Self-Directed Professional Development Teachers Taking Charge	1
--	---

Ra'ed F. Qasem

Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center

Benefit or Burden? A Study on Issues of Perception in Bilingualism and Bilingual Education	15
---	----

Arisa Hiroi

Abraham Lincoln High School, San Francisco

Promoting the Development of Intercultural Competence in the World Language Learner	27
--	----

Jae Sun Lee

Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center

**Speech Recognition and Related
Human Language Technology** 39

Tamas Marius

Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center

**The Practice of Scenario-Based Learning at the
Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center** 49

Reem Dababneh

Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center

PROFESSIONAL NOTE

Language Tech Tips 63

Sandra Wagner

Defense Language Institute Foreign Language Center